

# BETWEEN EFFORT AND RESULT:

GROUPS ON U.S. FOREIGN POLICY, A CASE STUDY OF THE NRDC

#### Research Question:

Do the activities of the NRDC push the U.S. government to act as a lead state in the foreign policy environment?

#### Hypothesis:

The activities of the NRDC do not consistently push the U.S. government to act as a lead state in the foreign policy environment.

#### Methodology:



**Blocking State?** 

### Case Studies:











Results:	Case Study	International Organization	Policy Outcome	U.S. Role
	1	International Whaling Commission (IWC)	Strengthen transparency and overall effectiveness of IWC	Supporting State
	2	United Nations (UN)	Convention on the Conservation and Management of High Seas Fisheries Resources in the North Pacific Ocean	Lead State
	3	United Nations Environment Program (UNEP)	Elimination of lead gasoline globally	Supporting State
	4	International Maritime Organization (IMO)	Global GHG reduction regime for the shipping industry	Blocking State
	5	World Bank	No funding for coal power projects	Lead State

## Conclusion:

The activities of the NRDC do not consistently push the U.S. government to act as a lead state in the foreign policy environment.