Intended to showcase York University (Toronto, Canada) student research, *Revue* **YOUR** *Review* is an annual, refereed e-journal offering an opportunity for York University students to prepare a paper for publication. The journal is multidisciplinary, open-access, and bilingual: articles are published in English or in French.

Revue York Online Undergraduate Research Review is associated with York University's annual, multidisciplinary Undergraduate Research Fair. Articles are revised from top projects submitted for York University credit courses and accepted as poster presentations at the juried Research Fair. Submissions are reviewed by an Editorial Board comprised of York University faculty members, writing instructors, librarians, and students, and may also be sent to expert readers within the discipline. Together, the Research Fair and its associated e-journal offer students an educational experience in researching, writing, preparing an abstract, designing and presenting a poster session, and revising a paper for publication—all components in the cycle of scholarly knowledge production and dissemination. Author rights are governed by Creative Commons licensing.

Revue YOUR Review

York Online Undergraduate Research

Volume 9 (2022)

Published by

York University Libraries

Editors-in-Chief:

Kevin Reynolds

Linguistics & Language Studies, Glendon College, and Italian Studies, York University

P. Warren

Teaching & Learning Librarian, York University Libraries

Editorial Board:

Teresa Abbruzzese

Department of Social Science, York University

Dunja Baus

Writing Department, York University

Ixchel Bennett

Ph.D. candidate, Faculty of Education, Indigenous cohort, York University

Katrina Cohen-Palacios

Archivist, York University Libraries

Tammy George

School of Kinesiology & Health Science, York University

Kris Joseph

Digital Scholarship Librarian, York University Libraries

Ilo Maimets

Teaching & Learning Librarian, York University Libraries

Brian Nairn

Educational Developer, Teaching Commons, York University

Michael Palamarek

Gender & Women's Studies, Glendon College, York University

Sonya Scott

Department of Social Science, York University

Production Editor:

Kevin Reynolds

Design and Layout:

Kevin Reynolds

Masthead Design:

nina de jesus

Correspondence to:

Revue YOUR Review York University Libraries 4700 Keele Street Toronto, ON, Canada M3J 1P3 Email: YOURrev@yorku.ca

Back Issues:

https://yourreview.journals.yorku.ca/index.php/yourreview/issue/archive

Cover Art:

Asha Cabaca. (2021). *Wild Apples (The Fruit of Labour)* [sculpture bronze approx. 2.5"x3"x2.5" each (15 apples total); created from 15 found wild apples with the sand-casting method]

