Image Credit: No One Is Illegal

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Is this grassroots migrant justice group effective?

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Course: AP/SOSC 1130 International Migration

In a sea of grassroots movements, No One Is Illegal (NOII) stands out in its fight for the rights of refugees, undocumented migrants, and (im)migrant workers while defending indigenous sovereignty. The purpose of this research paper is to demonstrate the ways in which NOII is an effective migrant justice group, and how it uses grassroots-organizing, i.e. campaigns and protests while using a "no borders" approach to oppose migrant illegality, capitalism and racial profiling.

After exploring various news articles, journal articles and examining multiple works from NOII activists such as Harsha Walia (author of *Undoing Border Imperialism*), it was discovered that NOII is a very influential social movement. By garnering significant amounts of media coverage, NOII activists have been highly successful in preventing deportations and changing policies, despite the "double-edged sword" of working within a human-rights based framework. They continue to challenge state sovereignty by opposing Bill C-51, which caught the attention of Canada's former immigration minister Jason Kennedy who deemed them to be "anti-Canadian".

Fighting for the rights of refugees, undocumented migrants and (im)migrant workers while protecting Indigenous sovereignty

Themes

## Migrant Illegality

"undocumented migrant", not "illegal migrant"

Racial Profiling

Below: In 2014, NOII-Toronto protested in response to the round-up of 21 undocumented workers in an early morning traffic check. In the same year, NOII-Vancouver successfully changed transit policy in a similar incident.

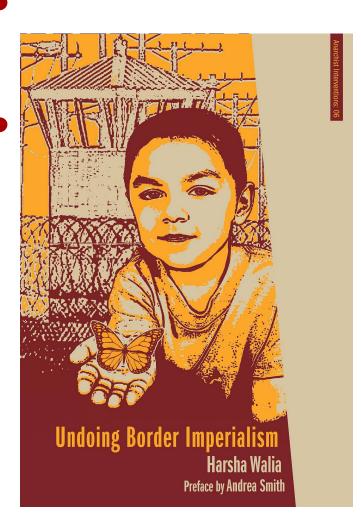


NOII-Toronto protests in August 2014.

Photo Credit: No One Is Illegal

"No Borders" <u>Discourse</u>

NOII activist Harsha
Walia discusses border
imperialism: a "border"
is socially constructed
by the state to
demonstrate its
sovereignty.



Harsha Walia's book about NOII

Photo Credit: rabble.ca

Capitalism

NOII-Montreal: "As migrants, we are displaced from our homelands, due to **global capitalism** and **imperialism**. This reflects a global apartheid, whereby the **global South is** systematically exploited and oppressed, to the benefit of the global North."

Below: NOIIVancouver's
'Transportation Not
Deportation' campaign
slogan

Public transit should not be a border checkpoint!



Above: In 2006, TDSB passed "Don't Ask, Don't Tell" policy because of NOII's lobbying efforts

o Credit: Melissa Wiese,